

Policy Number : CUP 0006471 15

Effective Period : 02/07/2020 thru 02/07/2021
(12:01 A.M. Standard Time at the Named Insured's Address)

EIRE CONCRETE INC.
85 DUHAIME ROAD
PEARL RIVER NY 10965

RAYMOND SHERIDAN FINANCIAL INC
19 E. WASHINGTON AVENUE
PEARL RIVER, NY 10965

TELEPHONE: 845-735-8080 0002329

INSTALLMENT #

01

DATE

12/24/2019
12/24/2019

TRANSACTION

***** RA
Service Charge

AMOUNT DUE: [REDACTED]
PAYMENT DUE DATE: [REDACTED] 020
POLICY BALANCE: [REDACTED]

RECEIVING YOUR PAYMENT

We expect to receive your payment for at least the minimum amount due by the date specified on your bill. The minimum due may include any past due amounts. Any amount that is past due must be satisfied before a current balance may be credited. If the minimum due is not received by the due date, a cancellation notice may be issued in accordance with state law.

If you have any questions concerning this billing, please call our Customer Service Department at: 1-888-925-7100

Date Issued : 12/24/2019

RETAIN TOP PORTION FOR YOUR RECORDS

INSURED COPY

NOTICE1 0597

Detach bottom portion at dotted line and return with your payment

INSURED COPY

POLICY NUMBER : CUP 0006471 15

AMOUNT DUE : [REDACTED]

DUE DATE : 02/07/2020

INVOICE # : CUP00064711510

RAYMOND SHERIDAN FINANCIAL INC
19 E. WASHINGTON AVENUE
PEARL RIVER, NY 10965

TELEPHONE: 845-735-8080 0002329

For Online Bill Payment visit us at www.aeiginsurance.com. Please use your account number 10CUP0006471 or
your phone number 917-494-7675 to register as prompted. To Pay-by-Phone call: **1-888-925-7100** from 8:30am - 5:00pm

PLEASE MAKE CHECK PAYABLE to and MAIL to:

EIRE CONCRETE INC.
85 DUHAIME ROAD
PEARL RIVER NY 10965

AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE CO
P.O. BOX 1923
HICKSVILLE NY 11802

001031CUP000647115EIRE0CONCRETE0INC0000000000000000620000207200

A MERICAN E UROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

American European Insurance Company
2250 Chapel Avenue West - Suite 200
Cherry Hill, NJ 08002

EIRE CONCRETE INC.
85 DUHAIME ROAD
PEARL RIVER NY 10965

Agent Number 0002329 Phone Number 845-735-8080
Agent Name RAYMOND SHERIDAN FINANCIAL INC
Address 19 E. WASHINGTON AVENUE
PEARL RIVER, NY 10965

ACCOUNT NUMBER 10CUP0006471
INVOICE NUMBER CUP00064711510
POLICY NUMBER CUP 0006471 15
POLICY PERIOD 02/07/2020 - 02/07/2021

TOTAL POLICY PREMIUM

[REDACTED]

PAYMENT SCHEDULE

The schedule below provides a breakdown for all installments on the policy as well as due dates. Changes to this schedule may occur as a result of any coverage changes elected during the policy term.

<u>INSTALLMENT #</u>	<u>DU DATE</u>	<u>PREMIUM</u>	<u>+</u>	<u>SURCHARGES</u>	<u>+</u>	<u>SERVICE CHARGE</u>	<u>=</u>	<u>TOTAL INSTALLMENT AMOUNT DUE</u>
01	02/07/2020	[REDACTED]		\$0.00		[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]
02	05/07/2020	[REDACTED]		\$0.00		[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]
03	08/07/2020	[REDACTED]		\$0.00		[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]
04	11/07/2020	[REDACTED]		\$0.00		[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]

Please visit our website at www.aeiginsurance.com to sign up for our automatic recurring payment option for all future installments using your credit or debit card, checking or savings account. By doing so, there will be NO SERVICE CHARGE added to your future installment amounts. You may also use any of these payment methods to make a one-time payment without having to register.



**AMERICAN EUROPEAN
INSURANCE COMPANY**

American European Insurance Company
2250 Chapel Ave. West
Cherry Hill, NJ 08002

COMMERCIAL UMBRELLA DECLARATION

Policy Number	Policy Period From	To
CUP 0006471 15	02/07/2020 12:01 A.M. Standard Time at the described location	02/07/2021

Transaction

Named Insured and Address	Agent	
EIRE CONCRETE INC. 85 DUHAIME ROAD PEARL RIVER NY 10965	RAYMOND SHERIDAN FINANCIAL INC 19 E. WASHINGTON AVENUE PEARL RIVER, NY 10965	
	Telephone: 845-735-8080 0002329	
Business Description MASONRY-NO FOUNDATION WORK	Type of Business CORPORATION	Audit Period Annual

LIMIT OF INSURANCE

Occurrence Limit	\$5,000,000
Policy Aggregate Limit	\$5,000,000
Self-Insured Retention	\$10,000

SCHEDULE OF UNDERLYING INSURANCE

A	Type of Liability Insurance	Limits of Insurance	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	General Liability	Underlying Policy Number	SKP000182519
		General Aggregate	\$2,000,000
		Products - Completed Operations Aggregate	\$2,000,000
		Personal and Advertising Injury	\$1,000,000
		Each Occurrence	\$1,000,000
	Auto Liability	Underlying Policy Number	
		Combined Single Limit BI Liability/PD Liability	
	Employer's Liability	Underlying Policy Number	
		Bodily Injury Each Accident	
		Bodily Injury By Disease Policy Limit	
		Bodily Injury By Disease Each Employee	

Premium

Advanced Premium \$

Total Premiums \$
Minimum Premium \$

[REDACTED]

Forms and Endorsements Attached at Issue: See Forms and Endorsements schedule

Countersigned this 24th day of December, 2019

By

Vivienne Lento
Authorized Representative

Issued Date: 12/24/2019

COMMERCIAL PACKAGE POLICY
FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS SCHEDULE

Coverage Line	Form Nbr.	Ed. Date	Description
Commercial Umbrella	AE0050	(6/08)	Firearms Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	AE0051	(6/08)	Auto Liability Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	AE0052	(6/08)	UI/UN Motorist Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	AE0053	(6/08)	Unimpaired Aggregate Limit
Commercial Umbrella	AE0054	(6/08)	Absolute Asbestos Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	AE0056	(6/08)	NY Lead Liability Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	CU2123	(2/02)	Nuclear Energy Liability Excl
Commercial Umbrella	CU2133	(1/08)	Excl Certified Acts Terrorism
Commercial Umbrella	AE0055	(6/08)	Excl-Injury/Emp/Cont/Emp Cont
Commercial Umbrella	CU2142	(12/04)	Excl-Ext Insulation/Finish Sys
Commercial Umbrella	CU2158	(5/09)	Communicable Disease Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	CU2264	(12/01)	Excl-Dmg Subcontrctr Work
Commercial Umbrella	CU0001	(12/04)	Commercial Liab Coverage Form
Commercial Umbrella	CU0125	(5/09)	New York Changes
Commercial Umbrella	CU0151	(5/02)	New York Changes-Transfer
Commercial Umbrella	CU0214	(1/11)	New York Changes-Cancellation
Commercial Umbrella	CU2104	(9/00)	Excl-New Entities
Commercial Umbrella	CU2107	(12/05)	Contractual Liability Limitatn
Commercial Umbrella	CU2112	(9/00)	Abuse or Molestation Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	CU2118	(9/00)	Excl-Year 2000 Computer Prob
Commercial Umbrella	CU2125	(12/01)	Total Pollution Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	AE0057	(6/08)	Assault/Battery Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	AE0004	(10/07)	Discrimination Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	CU2127	(12/04)	Fungi or Bacteria Exclusion
Commercial Umbrella	CU2150	(3/05)	Excl-Silica & Related Dust

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations, and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section II – Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section V – Definitions.

SECTION I – COVERAGES

COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay on behalf of the insured the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for such "bodily injury" or "property damage" when the "underlying insurance" does not provide coverage or the limits of "underlying insurance" have been exhausted. When we have no duty to defend, we will have the right to defend, or to participate in the defense of, the insured against any other "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance may apply. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance does not apply. At our discretion, we may investigate any "occurrence" that may involve this insurance and settle any resultant claim or "suit", for which we have the duty to defend. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for the "ultimate net loss" is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages A and B.

- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";
 - (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and
 - (3) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.
- c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of that "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.
- d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:
 - (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
 - (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the

"bodily injury" or "property damage"; or

(3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.

e. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

(1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or

(2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorney fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:

(a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and

(b) Such attorney fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

(1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;

(2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or

(3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the liquor liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". Coverage provided will follow the provisions, exclusions and limitations of the "underlying insurance" unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. E.R.I.S.A.

Any obligation of the insured under the Employees' Retirement Income Security Act (E.R.I.S.A.), and any amendments thereto or any similar federal, state or local statute.

f. Auto Coverages

(1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of any "auto" which is not a "covered auto"; or

(2) Any loss, cost or expense payable under or resulting from any first party physical damage coverage; no-fault law; personal injury protection or auto medical payments coverage; or uninsured or underinsured motorist law.

g. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

(1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:

(a) Employment by the insured; or

(b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or

(2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else

who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

With respect to injury arising out of a "covered auto", this exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" to domestic "employees" not entitled to workers' compensation benefits. For the purposes of this insurance, a domestic "employee" is a person engaged in household or domestic work performed principally in connection with a residence premises.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the employer's liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury". Coverage provided will follow the provisions, exclusions and limitations of the "underlying insurance" unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

h. Employment-Related Practices

"Bodily injury" to:

(1) A person arising out of any:

- (a)** Refusal to employ that person;
- (b)** Termination of that person's employment; or
- (c)** Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation or discrimination directed at that person; or

(2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs **(a)**, **(b)**, or **(c)** above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

i. Pollution

(1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred in whole or part but for the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time; or

(2) "Pollution cost or expense".

This exclusion does not apply if valid "underlying insurance" for the pollution liability

risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". Coverage provided will follow the provisions, exclusions and limitations of the "underlying insurance".

j. Aircraft Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

(1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;

(2) A watercraft you do not own that is:

- (a)** Less than 50 feet long; and
- (b)** Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;

(3) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft.

(4) The extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the aircraft or watercraft liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" or "property damage". Coverage provided will follow the provisions, exclusions and limitations of the "underlying insurance" unless otherwise directed by this insurance; or

(5) Aircraft that is:

- (a)** Chartered by, loaned to, or hired by you with a paid crew; and
- (b)** Not owned by any insured.

k. Racing Activities

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the use of "mobile equipment" or "autos" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged professional or organized racing, speed, demolition, or stunting activity or contest.

I. War

"Bodily injury" or "property damage", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1)** War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2)** Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3)** Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

m. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1)** Property:
 - (a)** You own, rent, or occupy including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property; or
 - (b)** Owned or transported by the insured and arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of a "covered auto".
- (2)** Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3)** Property loaned to you;
- (4)** Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5)** That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or
- (6)** That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraph **(2)** of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs **(1)(b)**, **(3)**, **(4)**, **(5)** and **(6)** of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraphs **(3)** and **(4)** of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a written Trailer Interchange agreement.

Paragraph **(6)** of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

n. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

o. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

p. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1)** A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2)** A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

q. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1)** "Your product";
- (2)** "Your work"; or
- (3)** "Impaired property";

if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

r. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Bodily injury" arising out of "personal and advertising injury".

s. Professional Services

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" due to rendering or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (1) Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (2) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications;
- (3) Engineering services, including related supervisory or inspection services;
- (4) Medical, surgical, dental, x-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;
- (5) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (6) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement or personal grooming;
- (7) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (8) Body piercing services;
- (9) Services in the practice of pharmacy; but this exclusion does not apply if you are a retail druggist or your operations are those of a retail drugstore;
- (10) Law enforcement or firefighting services; and
- (11) Handling, embalming, disposal, burial, cremation or disinterment of dead bodies.

t. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access or inability to manipulate electronic data.

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMS, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

COVERAGE B – PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay on behalf of the insured the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "re-

tained limit" because of "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for such "personal and advertising injury" when the "underlying insurance" does not provide coverage or the limits of "underlying insurance" have been exhausted. When we have no duty to defend, we will have the right to defend, or to participate in the defense of, the insured against any other "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance may apply. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. At our discretion, we may investigate any offense that may involve this insurance and settle any resultant claim or "suit", for which we have the duty to defend. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for the "ultimate net loss" is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages A and B.

- b. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

- a. "Personal and advertising injury":

(1) Knowing Violation Of Rights Of Another

Caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury".

(2) Material Published With Knowledge Of Falsity

Arising out of oral or written publication of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity.

(3) Material Published Prior To Policy Period

Arising out of oral or written publication of material whose first publica-

tion took place before the beginning of the policy period.

(4) Criminal Acts

Arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

(5) Contractual Liability

For which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to:

- (a) Liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement.
- (b) Liability for false arrest, detention or imprisonment assumed in a contract or agreement.

(6) Breach Of Contract

Arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

(7) Quality Or Performance Of Goods – Failure To Conform To Statements

Arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement".

(8) Wrong Description Of Prices

Arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement".

(9) Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret

Arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights.

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.

(10) Insureds In Media And Internet Type Businesses

Committed by an insured whose business is:

- (a) Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
- (b) Designing or determining content of websites for others; or
- (c) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs **14.a., b. and c.** of "personal and advertising injury" under the Definitions Section.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or

advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, is not by itself, considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

(11) Electronic Chatrooms Or Bulletin Boards

Arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns, or over which the insured exercises control.

(12) Unauthorized Use Of Another's Name Or Product

Arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatag, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

(13) Pollution

Arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

(14) Employment-Related Practices

To:

- (a) A person arising out of any:
 - (i) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (ii) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (iii) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation or discrimination directed at that person; or
- (b) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs (i), (ii), or (iii) above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

(15) Professional Services

Arising out of the rendering or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (a) Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (b) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve maps, draw-

ings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications;

- (c) Engineering services, including related supervisory or inspection services;
- (d) Medical, surgical, dental, x-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;
- (e) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (f) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement or personal grooming;
- (g) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (h) Body piercing services;
- (i) Services in the practice of pharmacy; but this exclusion does not apply if you are a retail druggist or your operations are those of a retail drugstore;
- (j) Law enforcement or firefighting services; and
- (k) Handling, embalming, disposal, burial, cremation or disinterment of dead bodies.

(16) War

"Personal and advertising injury", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (a) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (b) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (c) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

- b. "Pollution cost or expense".

SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – COVERAGES A AND B

1. We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend, when the duty to defend exists:

- a. All expenses we incur.
- b. Up to \$2000 for cost of bail bonds (including bonds for related traffic law violations) required because of an "occurrence" we cover. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
- c. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
- d. All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
- e. All costs taxed against the insured in the "suit".
- f. Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.
- g. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

2. When we have the right but not the duty to defend the insured and elect to participate in the defense, we will pay our own expenses but will not contribute to the expenses of the insured or the "underlying insurer".
3. If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:
 - a. The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
 - b. This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
 - c. The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
 - d. The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;

e. The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and

f. The indemnitee:

(1) Agrees in writing to:

(a) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";

(b) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";

(c) Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and

(d) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and

(2) Provides us with written authorization to:

(a) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and

(b) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph 2.b.(2) of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the limits of insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments, or settlements, or the conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph f. above, are no longer met.

SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED

1. Except for liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of "covered autos":

a. If you are designated in the Declarations as:

(1) An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.

(2) A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.

(3) A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.

(4) An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.

(5) A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

b. Each of the following is also an insured:

(1) Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:

(a) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":

(i) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;

(ii) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph (a)(i) above; or

- (iii) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraphs (a)(i) or (ii) above.
- (b) "Property damage" to property:
 - (i) Owned, occupied or used by,
 - (ii) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).
- (2) Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real-estate manager.
- (3) Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (a) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (b) Until your legal representative has been appointed.
- (4) Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this Coverage Part.
- c. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:
 - (1) Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 90th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
 - (2) Coverage A does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
 - (3) Coverage B does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.

2. Only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of "covered autos":

- a. You are an insured.
- b. Anyone else while using with your permission a "covered auto" you own, hire, or borrow is also an insured except:
 - (1) The owner or anyone else from whom you hire or borrow a "covered auto". This exception does not apply if the "covered auto" is a trailer or semi-trailer connected to a "covered auto" you own.
 - (2) Your "employee" if the "covered auto" is owned by that "employee" or a member of his or her household.
 - (3) Someone using a "covered auto" while he or she is working in a business of selling, servicing, repairing, parking or storing "autos" unless that business is yours.
 - (4) Anyone other than your "employees", partners (if you are a partnership), members (if you are a limited liability company), or a lessee or borrower or any of their "employees", while moving property to or from a "covered auto".
 - (5) A partner (if you are a partnership), or a member (if you are a limited liability company) for a "covered auto" owned by him or her or a member of his or her household.
 - (6) "Employees" with respect to "bodily injury" to any fellow "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of the fellow "employee's" employment or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business.
 - c. Anyone liable for the conduct of an insured described above is also an insured, but only to the extent of that liability.
- 3. Any additional insured under any policy of "underlying insurance" will automatically be an insured under this insurance.

If coverage provided to the additional insured is required by a contract or agreement, the most we will pay on behalf of the additional insured is the amount of insurance required by the contract, less any amounts payable by any "underlying insurance".

Additional insured coverage provided by this insurance will not be broader than coverage provided by the "underlying insurance".

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE

1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made, "suits" brought, or number of vehicles involved; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
2. The Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" under:
 - a. Coverage A, except "ultimate net loss" because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of a "covered auto"; and
 - b. Coverage B.
3. Subject to 2. above, the Each Occurrence Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" under Coverage A because of all "bodily injury" and "property damage" arising out of any one "occurrence".
4. Subject to 2. above, the Personal and Advertising Injury Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage B for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" because of all "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization.

The Aggregate Limit, as described in Paragraph 2. above, applies separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

SECTION IV – CONDITIONS

1. Appeals

If the "underlying insurer" or insured elects not to appeal a judgment in excess of the "retained limit", we may do so at our own expense. We will be liable for taxable costs, pre- and postjudgment interest and disbursements.

2. Bankruptcy

a. Bankruptcy Of Insured

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

b. Bankruptcy Of Underlying Insurer

Bankruptcy of the "underlying insurer" will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

However, this insurance will not replace the "underlying insurance" in the event of bankruptcy or insolvency of the "underlying

insurer". This insurance will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

3. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense, regardless of the amount, which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
 - (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.
- b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:
 - (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
 - (2) Notify us as soon as practicable. You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.
- c. You and any other involved insured must:
 - (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";
 - (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
 - (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
 - (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.
- d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

4. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment

against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

5. Other Insurance

- a. This insurance is excess over, and shall not contribute with any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis. This condition will not apply to insurance specifically written as excess over this Coverage Part.

When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Coverage A or B to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

- b. When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the "ultimate net loss" that exceeds the sum of:

- (1) The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of this insurance; and
- (2) The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all that other insurance.

6. Premium Audit

- a. We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.
- b. Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
- c. The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

7. Representations Or Fraud

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- a. The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b. Those statements are based upon representations you made to us;

- c. We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations; and
- d. This policy is void in any case of fraud by you as it relates to this policy or any claim under this policy.

8. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

9. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

10. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the expiration date.

If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

11. Loss Payable

Liability under this Coverage Part shall not apply unless and until the insured or insured's "underlying insurer" has become obligated to pay the "retained limit". Such obligation by the insured to pay part of the "ultimate net loss" shall have been previously determined by a final settlement or judgment after an actual trial or written agreement between the insured, claimant, and us.

12. Transfer Of Defense

When the underlying limits of insurance have been used up in the payment of judgments or settlements, the duty to defend will be transferred to us. We will cooperate in the transfer of control to us of any outstanding claims or "suits" seeking damages to which this insurance applies which would have been covered by the "underlying insurance" had the applicable limit not been used up.

13. Maintenance Of Underlying Insurance

The "underlying insurance" listed in the schedule of "underlying insurance" in the declarations shall remain in full effect throughout the policy period except for reduction of the

aggregate limit due to payment of claims, settlement, or judgments.

Failure to maintain "underlying insurance" will not invalidate this insurance. However, this insurance will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

You must notify us as soon as practicable when any "underlying insurance" is no longer in effect.

14. Expanded Coverage Territory

a. If a "suit" is brought in a part of the "coverage territory" that is outside the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, and we are prevented by law, or otherwise, from defending the insured, the insured will initiate a defense of the "suit". We will reimburse the insured, under Supplementary Payments, for any reasonable and necessary expenses incurred for the defense of a "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance applies, that we would have paid had we been able to exercise our right and duty to defend.

If the insured becomes legally obligated to pay sums because of damages to which this insurance applies in a part of the "coverage territory" that is outside the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, and we are prevented by law, or otherwise, from paying such sums on the insured's behalf, we will reimburse the insured for such sums.

b. All payments or reimbursements we make for damages because of judgments or settlements will be made in U.S. currency at the prevailing exchange rate at the time the insured became legally obligated to pay such sums. All payments or reimbursements we make for expenses under Supplementary Payments will be made in U.S. currency at the prevailing exchange rate at the time the expenses were incurred.

c. Any disputes between you and us as to whether there is coverage under this policy must be filed in the courts of the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Canada or Puerto Rico.

d. The insured must fully maintain any coverage required by law, regulation or other governmental authority during the policy period, except for reduction of the aggregate limits due to payments of claims, judgments or settlements.

Failure to maintain such coverage required by law, regulation or other governmental authority will not invalidate this insurance. However, this insurance will apply as if the

required coverage by law, regulation or other governmental authority was in full effect.

SECTION V – DEFINITIONS

1. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:

- a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
- b. Regarding websites, only that part of a website that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.

2. "Auto" means:

- a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
- b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged.

However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".

3. "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, disability, sickness, or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time. "Bodily injury" includes mental anguish or other mental injury resulting from "bodily injury".

4. "Coverage territory" means anywhere in the world with the exception of any country or jurisdiction which is subject to trade or other economic sanction or embargo by the United States of America.

5. "Covered auto" means only those "autos" to which "underlying insurance" applies.

6. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".

7. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, by-laws or any other similar governing document.

8. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:

- a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or

b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by the repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work", or your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

9. "Insured contract" means:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
- b. A sidetrack agreement;
- c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
- f. That part of any contract or agreement entered into, as part of your business, pertaining to the rental or lease, by you or any of your "employees", of any "auto". However, such contract or agreement shall not be considered an "insured contract" to the extent that it obligates you or any of your "employees" to pay for "property damage" to any "auto" rented or leased by you or any of your "employees".
- g. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraphs f. and g. do not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That pertains to the loan, lease or rental of an "auto" to you or any of your "employees", if the "auto" is loaned, leased or rented with a driver; or

(3) That holds a person or organization engaged in the business of transporting property by "auto" for hire harmless for your use of a "covered auto" over a route or territory that person or organization is authorized to serve by public authority.

10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".

11. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:

- a. After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft or watercraft;
- b. While it is in or on an aircraft or watercraft; or
- c. While it is being moved from an aircraft or watercraft to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft or watercraft.

12. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:

- a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
- b. Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
- c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
- d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
 - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
- e. Vehicles not described in a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;

f. Vehicles not described in a., b., c. or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;
 - (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
 - (c) Street cleaning;
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
- (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law are considered "autos".

13. "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.

14. "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:

- a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
- b. Malicious prosecution;
- c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
- d. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
- e. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
- f. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
- g. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".

15. "Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis,

chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

16. "Pollution cost or expense" means any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- a. Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants"; or
- b. Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

17. "Products-completed operations hazard":

- a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:
 - (1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or
 - (2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - (a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - (b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
 - (c) When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

- b. Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured; or
 - (2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials.

18. "Property damage" means:

- a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that

property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or

b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

With respect to "covered autos", property damage also includes "pollution cost or expense", but only to the extent that coverage exists under the "underlying insurance" or would have existed but for the exhaustion of the underlying limits.

For the purposes of this insurance, electronic data is not tangible property.

As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMS, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

19. "Retained limit" means the available limits of "underlying insurance" scheduled in the declarations or the "self-insured retention", whichever applies.

20. "Self-insured retention" means the dollar amount listed in the declarations that will be paid by the insured before this insurance becomes applicable only with respect to "occurrences" or offenses not covered by the "underlying insurance". The "self-insured retention" does not apply to "occurrences" or offenses which would have been covered by "underlying insurance" but for the exhaustion of applicable limits.

21. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:

a. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or

b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent or the "underlying insurer's" consent.

22. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.

23. "Ultimate net loss" means the total sum, after reduction for recoveries or salvages collectible, that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages by reason of settlement or judgments or any arbitration or other alternate dispute method entered into with our consent or the "underlying insurer's" consent.

24. "Underlying insurance" means any policies of insurance listed in the declarations under the schedule of "underlying insurance".

25. "Underlying insurer" means any insurer who provides any policy of insurance listed in the schedule of "underlying insurance".

26. "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.

27. "Your product":

a. Means:

(1) Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:

(a) You;

(b) Others trading under your name; or

(c) A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and

(2) Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.

b. Includes:

(1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and

(2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

c. Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

28. "Your work":

a. Means:

(1) Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and

(2) Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.

b. Includes:

(1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work", and

(2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NEW YORK CHANGES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following is added to Paragraph 1. Insuring Agreement of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

1. Insuring Agreement

When we have a duty to defend, we will defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages even if the allegations of the "suit" are groundless, false or fraudulent.

B. The following is added to Exclusion 2.h. Employment-related Practices of Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" arising out of discrimination based on disparate impact or vicarious liability.

C. Exclusion 2.k. Racing Activities of Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability is replaced by the following:

RACING ACTIVITIES

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged professional or organized racing, speed, demolition, or stunting activity or contest.

D. The following is added to Paragraph 1.a. of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

1. Insuring Agreement

When we have a duty to defend, we will defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages even if the allegations of the "suit" are groundless, false or fraudulent.

E. Only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos", the following are added to Paragraph 1. of Supplementary Payments:

h. We will pay all expenses incurred by an insured for first aid to others at the time of an "occurrence".

F. Paragraph 1.c. of Section II – Who Is An Insured is replaced by the following:

c. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar valid and collectible insurance available to that organization. However:

- (1) Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 90th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;**
- (2) Coverage A does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and**
- (3) Coverage B does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.**

G. Paragraph 2.b.(6) of Section II – Who Is An Insured is replaced by the following:

"Employees" with respect to "bodily injury" to any fellow "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of the fellow "employee's" employment or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

However, this exclusion only applies if the fellow "employee" is entitled to benefits under any workers' compensation, unemployment compensation or disability benefits law, or any similar law.

H. Paragraph 5. of Section III – Limits Of Insurance is replaced by the following:

- 5. If there is "underlying insurance" with a policy period that is nonconcurrent with the policy period of this Commercial Liability**

Umbrella Coverage Part, the "retained limit(s)" will only be reduced or exhausted by the amount of judgments and settlements for:

- a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period of this Coverage Part; or
- b. "Personal and advertising injury" for offenses that are committed during the policy period of this Coverage Part.

I. Section IV – Conditions is revised as follows:

1. The following is added to Paragraph 3. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit:

3. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- e. Notice given by or on behalf of the insured, or written notice by or on behalf of the injured person or any other claimant, to any agent of ours in New York State, with particulars sufficient to identify the insured, shall be considered to be notice to us.

2. Paragraph 4. Legal Action Against Us is replaced by the following:

4. Legal Action Against Us

- a. Except as provided in Paragraph b., no person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- (1) To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- (2) To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

- b. With respect to "bodily injury" claims, if we deny coverage or do not admit liability because an insured or the injured person, some-

one acting for the injured person or other claimant fails to give us written notice as soon as practicable, then the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant may bring an action against us, provided the sole question is whether the denial of coverage or nonadmission of liability is based on the failure to provide timely notice.

However, the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant may not bring an action if within 60 days after we deny coverage or do not admit liability, we or an insured:

(1) Brings an action to declare the rights of the parties under the policy; and

(2) Names the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant as a party to the action.

3. Paragraph 7.d. Representations Or Fraud is replaced by the following:

- d. We do not provide coverage for any insured who has made fraudulent statements or engaged in fraudulent conduct in connection with any loss or damage for which coverage is sought under this policy.

However, with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of "covered autos", we will provide coverage to such insured for damages sustained by any person who has not made fraudulent statements or engaged in fraudulent conduct if such damages are otherwise covered under the policy.

4. Paragraph b. of the Premium Audit Condition is replaced by the following:

6. Premium Audit

- b. Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. An audit to determine the final premium due or to be refunded will be

completed within 180 days after the expiration date of the policy. But the audit may be waived if the total annual premium attributable to the auditable exposure base is not reasonably expected to exceed \$1,500. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy term is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.

5. Except as provided in Paragraph 4. above, the **Examination Of Your Books And Records** Common Policy Condition continues to apply.
6. Paragraph **11. Loss Payable** is replaced by the following:

11. Loss Payable

Liability under this Coverage Part shall not apply unless and until the insured or insured's "underlying insurer" has become obligated to pay the "retained limit". Such obligation by the insured to pay part of the "ultimate net loss" shall have been previously determined by a written agreement between the insured, claimant, and us.

7. Paragraph **13. Maintenance Of/Changes To Underlying Insurance** is replaced by the following:

13. Maintenance Of/Changes To Underlying Insurance

The "underlying insurance" listed in the Schedule of "underlying insurance" in the Declarations shall remain in full effect throughout the policy period except for the exhaustion of the aggregate limit.

Failure to maintain "underlying insurance" will not invalidate this insurance. However, this insurance will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

If there is an increase in the scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" during the term of this policy, our liability will be no more than it would have been if there had been no such increase.

You must notify us as soon as practicable when any "underlying insurance" is no longer in effect or if the limits or scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" is changed.

8. The following provision is added and supersedes any provision to the contrary:

Failure to give notice to us as required under this Coverage Part shall not invalidate any claim made by the insured, injured person or any other claimant, unless the failure to provide such timely notice has prejudiced us. However, no claim made by the insured, injured person or other claimant will be invalidated if it shall be shown not to have been reasonably possible to give such timely notice and that notice was given as soon as was reasonably possible thereafter.

J. Section V – Definitions is revised as follows:

The "insured contract" definition is replaced by the following:

"Insured contract" means:

- a. A lease of premises;
- b. A sidetrack agreement;
- c. An easement or license agreement in connection with vehicle or pedestrian private railroad crossings at grade;
- d. Any other easement agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- e. An indemnification of a municipality as required by ordinance, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- f. That part of any contract or agreement entered into, as part of your business, by you or any of your "employees", pertaining to the rental or lease of any "auto"; or
- g. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business under which you assume the tort liability of another to pay damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization, if the contract or agreement is made prior to the "bodily injury" or "property damage". Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

An "insured contract" does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- a. That pertains to the loan, lease or rental of an "auto" to you or any of your "employees", if the "auto" is loaned, leased or rented with a driver;

b. That holds a person or organization engaged in the business of transporting property by "auto" for hire harmless for your use of a "covered auto" over a route or territory that person or organization is authorized to serve by public authority; or

c. Under which the insured assumes liability for injury or damage caused by the dumping, discharge or escape of:

(1) Irritants, pollutants or contaminants that are, or that are contained in, any property that is:

(a) Being moved from the place where such property or pollutants are accepted by the insured for movement into or onto the "covered auto";

(b) Being transported or towed by the "covered auto";

(c) Being moved from the "covered auto" to the place where such property or pollutants are finally delivered, disposed of or abandoned by the insured;

(d) Otherwise in the course of transit; or

(e) Being stored, disposed of, treated or processed in or upon the "covered auto" other than fuels, lubricants, fluids, exhaust gases or other similar pollutants that are needed for, or result from, the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functioning of the "covered auto" or its parts.

(2) Irritants, pollutants or contaminants not described in (1) above, unless:

(a) The pollutants or any property in which the pollutants are contained are upset, overturned or damaged as a result of the maintenance or use of the "covered auto"; and

(b) The discharge, dispersal, release or escape of the pollutants is caused directly by such upset, overturn or damage.

Paragraph 11., "Loading or unloading", does not apply.

K. The following provision is added:

It is hereby understood and agreed that, notwithstanding anything in this policy to the contrary, with respect to such insurance as is afforded by this policy, the terms of this policy, as respects coverage for operations in the State of New York, must conform to the coverage requirements of the applicable insurance laws of the State of New York or the applicable regulations of the New York Insurance Department; provided, however, that the company's limits of insurance, as stated in this policy, are excess of the limits of any underlying insurance or self-insurance, as stated in the Declarations, or in any attached endorsement.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NEW YORK CHANGES – TRANSFER OF DUTIES WHEN A LIMIT OF INSURANCE IS USED UP

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

The following **Condition** is added to **Section IV – Conditions:**

TRANSFER OF DUTIES WHEN A LIMIT OF INSURANCE IS USED UP

a. If we conclude that, based on "occurrences", offenses, claims or "suits" which have been reported to us and to which this insurance may apply, the:

- (1) Aggregate Limit;
- (2) Personal and Advertising Injury Limit; or
- (3) Each Occurrence Limit;

is likely to be used up in the payment of judgments or settlements, we will notify the first Named Insured, in writing, to that effect.

b. When a limit of insurance described in Paragraph a. above has actually been used up in the payment of judgments or settlements:

- (1) We will notify the first Named Insured, in writing, as soon as practicable, that:
 - (a) Such a limit has actually been used up; and
 - (b) Our duty to defend "suits" seeking damages subject to that limit has also ended.

- (2) If we have a duty to defend we will initiate, and cooperate in, the transfer of control, to any appropriate insured, of all claims and "suits" seeking damages which are subject to that limit and which are reported to us before that limit is used up. That insured must cooperate in the transfer of control of said claims and "suits".

We agree to take such steps, as we deem appropriate, to avoid a default in, or continue the defense of, such "suits" until such transfer is completed, provided the

appropriate insured is cooperating in completing such transfer.

We will take no action whatsoever with respect to any claim or "suit" seeking damages that would have been subject to that limit, had it not been used up, if the claim or "suit" is reported to us after that limit of insurance has been used up.

- (3) The first Named Insured, and any other insured involved in a "suit" seeking damages subject to that limit, must arrange for the defense of such "suit" within such time period as agreed to between the appropriate insured and us. Absent any such agreement, arrangements for the defense of such "suit" must be made as soon as practicable.
- c. The first Named Insured will reimburse us for expenses we incur in taking those steps we deem appropriate in accordance with Paragraph b.(2) above.

The duty of the first Named Insured to reimburse us will begin on:

- (1) The date on which the applicable limit of insurance is used up, if we sent notice in accordance with Paragraph a. above; or
- (2) The date on which we sent notice in accordance with Paragraph b.(1) above, if we did not send notice in accordance with Paragraph a. above.
- d. The exhaustion of any limit of insurance by the payments of judgments or settlements, and the resulting end of our duty to defend, will not be affected by our failure to comply with any of the provisions of this Condition.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NEW YORK CHANGES – CANCELLATION AND NONRENEWAL

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

I. If you are an individual and a "covered auto" you own is predominantly used for non-business purposes, the **Cancellation** Common Policy Condition is replaced by the following:

Ending This Policy

A. Cancellation

- 1.** You may cancel the entire policy by returning it to us or by giving us advance notice of the date cancellation is to take effect.
- 2.** When this policy is in effect less than 60 days and is not a renewal or continuation policy, we may cancel the entire policy for any reason provided we mail you notice within this period. If we cancel for nonpayment of premium, we will:
 - a.** Mail you at least 15 days' notice; and
 - b.** Inform you of the amount due.
Payment of premium will be considered on time if made within 15 days after we mail you notice of cancellation. If we cancel for any other reason, we will mail you at least 20 days' notice.
- 3.** When this policy is in effect 60 days or more or is a renewal or continuation policy, we may cancel it or any insurance deemed severable only for one or more of the following reasons:
 - a.** Nonpayment of premium, provided, however, that a notice of cancellation on this ground shall inform you of the amount due. If we cancel for this reason, we will mail you at least 15 days' notice. Payment of premium will be considered on time if made within 15 days after we mail you notice of cancellation.

- b.** Your driver's license or that of a driver who lives with you or customarily uses the "covered auto" has been suspended or revoked during the policy period, other than a suspension issued pursuant to Subdivision (1) of Section 510(b) of the Vehicle and Traffic Law, or one or more administrative suspensions arising out of the same incident which has or have been terminated prior to the effective date of cancellation. If we cancel for this reason, we will mail you at least 20 days' notice.
- c.** We replace this policy with another one providing similar coverages and the same limits for a "covered auto" of the private passenger type. The replacement policy will take effect when this policy is cancelled, and will end a year after this policy begins or on this policy's expiration date, whichever is earlier.
- d.** This policy has been written for a period of more than one year or without a fixed expiration date. We may cancel for this reason, subject to New York Laws, only at an anniversary of its original effective date. If we cancel for this reason, we will mail you at least 45 but not more than 60 days' notice.
- e.** This policy was obtained through fraud or material misrepresentation. If we cancel for this reason, we will mail you at least 20 days' notice.
- f.** Any insured made a fraudulent claim. If we cancel for this reason, we will mail you at least 20 days' notice.

If one of the reasons listed in this Paragraph **3.** exists, we may cancel the entire policy.

4. Instead of cancellation, we may condition continuation of this policy on a reduction of Liability Coverage or elimination of any other coverage. If we do this, we will mail you notice at least 20 days before the date of the change.
5. Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.
6. If this policy is cancelled, we will send you any premium refund due. The refund will be pro rata.

However, when the premium is advanced under a premium finance agreement, we will be entitled to retain a minimum earned premium of 10% of the total policy premium or \$60, whichever is greater. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.

B. Nonrenewal

1. If this policy is written for a period of less than one year and we decide, subject to New York Laws, not to renew or continue it, or to condition renewal or continuation on a reduction of Liability Coverage or elimination of any other coverage, we will mail or deliver to you written notice at least 45 but not more than 60 days before the end of the policy period.
2. We will have the right not to renew or continue a particular coverage, subject to New York Laws, only at the end of each 12-month period following the effective date of the first of the successive policy periods in which the coverage was provided.
3. We do not have to mail notice of nonrenewal if you, your agent or broker or another insurance company informs us in writing that you have replaced this policy or that you no longer want it.

C. Mailing Of Notices

We will mail or deliver our notice of cancellation, reduction of limits, elimination of coverage or nonrenewal to the address shown on the policy. However, we may deliver any notice instead of mailing it. If notice is mailed, a United States Postal Service certificate of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

- II. For all policies other than those specified in Section I., the **Cancellation** Common Policy Condition is completely replaced by the following:

A. Paragraphs 1., 2., 3. and 5. of the **Cancellation Common Policy Condition are replaced by the following:**

1. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this entire policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.

2. Cancellation Of Policies In Effect

a. 60 Days Or Less

We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:

- (1) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any reason not included in Paragraph **A.2.a.(2)** below.
- (2) 15 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any of the following reasons:
 - (a) Nonpayment of premium, provided, however, that a notice of cancellation on this ground shall inform you of the amount due;
 - (b) Conviction of a crime arising out of acts increasing the hazard insured against;
 - (c) Discovery of fraud or material misrepresentation in the obtaining of the policy or in the presentation of a claim;
 - (d) After issuance of the policy or after the last renewal date, discovery of an act or omission, or a violation of any policy condition, that substantially and materially increases the hazard insured against, and that occurred subsequent to inception of the current policy period;
 - (e) Cancellation is required pursuant to a determination by the Superintendent that continuation of our present premium volume would jeopardize our solvency or be hazardous to the interest of our policyholders, our creditors or the public;

- (f) A determination by the Superintendent that the continuation of the policy would violate, or would place us in violation of, any provision of the Insurance Code;
- (g) Suspension or revocation during the required policy period of the driver's license of any person who continues to operate a "covered auto", other than a suspension issued pursuant to Subdivision (1) of Section 510(b) of the Vehicle and Traffic Law or one or more administrative suspensions arising from the same incident which has or have been terminated prior to the effective date of cancellation; or
- (h) Cancellation of one or more of the underlying policies providing primary or intermediate coverage where:
 - (i) Such cancellation is based upon Paragraphs (a) through (g) of this subsection; and
 - (ii) Such policies are not replaced without lapse.

b. For More Than 60 Days

If this policy has been in effect for more than 60 days, or if this policy is a renewal or continuation of a policy we issued, we may cancel only for any of the reasons listed in Paragraph **A.2.a.(2)** above, provided:

- (1) We mail the first Named Insured written notice at least 15 days before the effective date of cancellation; and
- (2) If we cancel for nonpayment of premium, our notice of cancellation informs the first Named Insured of the amount due.

3. We will mail or deliver our notice, including the reason for cancellation, to the first Named Insured at the address shown in the policy and to the authorized agent or broker.

5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund

will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata.

However, when the premium is advanced under a premium finance agreement, the cancellation refund will be pro rata. Under such financed policies, we will be entitled to retain a minimum earned premium of 10% of the total policy premium or \$60, whichever is greater. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.

B. The following is added to the Cancellation Common Policy Condition:

- 7. Regardless of the number of days this policy has been in effect, if:
 - a. This policy covers "autos" subject to the provisions of Section 370(a) and (b) of the New York Vehicle and Traffic Law; and
 - b. The Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles deems this policy to be insufficient for any reason;

we may cancel this policy by giving you notice of such insufficiency 45 days before the effective date of cancellation to permit you to replace this policy.

- 8. The effective date of cancellation stated in the notice shall become the end of the policy period.
- 9. Notice will include the reason for cancellation. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured at the address shown in the policy and to the authorized agent or broker. However, we may deliver any notice instead of mailing it. Proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

C. The following Conditions are added:

1. Nonrenewal

If we decide not to renew this policy, we will send notice as provided in Paragraph **C.3.** below.

2. Conditional Renewal

If we conditionally renew this policy subject to:

- a. A change of limits;
- b. A change in type of coverage;
- c. A reduction of coverage;
- d. An increased deductible;
- e. An addition of exclusion; or

f. Increased premiums in excess of 10%, exclusive of any premium increase due to and commensurate with insured value added or increased exposure units; or as a result of experience rating, loss rating, retrospective rating or audit;

we will send notice as provided in Paragraph **C.3.** below.

We may conditionally renew this policy subject to the requirements stipulated by the Maintenance Of Underlying Insurance condition of Section **IV** – Conditions. In the event of failure to comply with the aforementioned condition as of the expiration date of the policy, or 60 days after mailing or delivering the notice of conditional renewal, the conditional renewal shall be deemed to be an effective notice of nonrenewal.

3. Notices Of Nonrenewal And Conditional Renewal

a. If we decide not to renew this policy or to conditionally renew this policy as provided in Paragraphs **C.1.** and **C.2.** above, we will mail or deliver written notice to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations at least 30 but not more than 120 days before:

(1) The expiration date; or
(2) The anniversary date if this is a continuous policy.

b. Notice will be mailed or delivered to the first Named Insured at the address shown in the policy and to the authorized agent or broker. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

c. Notice will include the specific reason(s) for nonrenewal or conditional renewal, including the amount of any premium increase for conditional renewal and description of any other changes.

d. If we violate any of the provisions of Paragraph **C.3.a., b. or c.** above by sending the first Named Insured an incomplete or late conditional renewal notice or a late nonrenewal notice:

(1) And if notice is provided prior to the expiration date of this policy, coverage will remain in effect at the same terms and conditions of this policy at the lower of the current rates or the prior period's rates until 60 days after such notice is mailed or delivered, unless the first Named Insured, during this 60-day period, has replaced the coverage or elects to cancel;

(2) And if the notice is provided on or after the expiration date of this policy, coverage will remain in effect at the same terms and conditions of this policy for another policy period, at the lower of the current rates or the prior period's rates, unless the first Named Insured, during this additional policy period, has replaced the coverage or elects to cancel.

e. If you elect to renew on the basis of a late conditional renewal notice, the terms, conditions and rates set forth in such notice shall apply:

(1) Upon expiration of the 60-day period, unless Subparagraph **(2)** below applies; or

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions in Paragraphs **d.(1)** and **d.(2)**, as of the renewal date of the policy if the conditional renewal notice was sent at least 30 days prior to the expiration or anniversary date of the policy.

- f. We will not send you notice of non-renewal or conditional renewal if you, your authorized agent or broker or another insurer of yours mails or delivers notice that the policy has been replaced or is no longer desired.
- D. The aggregate limits of this policy as shown in the Declarations will be increased in proportion to any policy extension provided in accordance with Paragraph C.3.d. above.
- E. The last sentence of Limits Of Insurance does not apply when the policy period is extended because we sent the first Named Insured an incomplete or late conditional renewal notice or a late nonrenewal notice.

III. **Paragraph 10. When We Do Not Renew of Section IV – Conditions** does not apply.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – NEW ENTITIES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

Paragraph **1.d.** of **Section II - Who Is An Insured** does not apply.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY LIMITATION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

The definition of "insured contract" in the **Definitions** Section is replaced by the following:

"Insured contract" means:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
- b. A sidetrack agreement;
- c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
- f. That part of any contract or agreement entered into, as part of your business, pertaining to the

rental or lease, by you or any of your "employees", of any "auto". However, such contract or agreement shall not be considered an "insured contract" to the extent that it obligates you or any of your "employees" to pay for "property damage" to any "auto" rented or leased by you or any of your "employees".

Paragraph **f.** does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- 1. That pertains to the loan, lease or rental of an "auto" to you or any of your "employees", if the "auto" is loaned, leased or rented with a driver; or
- 2. That holds a person or organization engaged in the business of transporting property by "auto" for hire harmless for your use of a "covered auto" over a route or territory that person or organization is authorized to serve by public authority.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ABUSE OR MOLESTATION EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph **2.**,
Exclusions Of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability and Paragraph **2.**,
Exclusions Of Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of:

1. The actual or threatened abuse or molestation by anyone of any person while in the care, custody or control of any insured, or

2. The negligent:

- a.** Employment;
- b.** Investigation;
- c.** Supervision;
- d.** Reporting to the proper authorities, or failure to so report; or
- e.** Retention;

of a person for whom any insured is or ever was legally responsible and whose conduct would be excluded by Paragraph **1.** above.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – YEAR 2000 COMPUTER-RELATED AND OTHER ELECTRONIC PROBLEMS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

Except with respect to coverage provided for the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos", this Coverage Form is modified as follows:

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2.,
Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability and Paragraph 2.,
Exclusions of Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of:

- a. Any actual or alleged failure, malfunction or inadequacy of:
 - (1) Any of the following, whether belonging to any insured or to others:
 - (a) Computer hardware, including microprocessors;
 - (b) Computer application software;
 - (c) Computer operating systems and related software;

- (d) Computer networks;
- (e) Microprocessors (computer chips) not part of any computer system; or
- (f) Any other computerized or electronic equipment or components; or

(2) Any other products, and any services, data or functions that directly or indirectly use or rely upon, in any manner, any of the items listed in Paragraph 2.a.(1) of this endorsement due to the inability to correctly recognize, process, distinguish, interpret or accept the year 2000 and beyond.

- b. Any advice, consultation, design, evaluation, inspection, installation, maintenance, repair, replacement or supervision provided or done by you or for you to determine, rectify or test for, any potential or actual problems described in Paragraph 2.a. of this endorsement.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NUCLEAR ENERGY LIABILITY EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

(Broad Form)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

I. The insurance does not apply:

A. Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage":

(1) With respect to which an insured under the policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters, Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada or any of their successors, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or

(2) Resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and with respect to which (a) any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof, or (b) the insured is, or had this policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.

B. Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material", if:

(1) The "nuclear material" (a) is at any "nuclear facility" owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an insured or (b) has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;

(2) The "nuclear material" is contained in "spent fuel" or "waste" at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of, by or on behalf of an insured; or

(3) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the furnishing by an insured of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any "nuclear facility", but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this Exclusion (3) applies only to "property damage" to such "nuclear facility" and any property thereat.

II. As used in this endorsement:

"Hazardous properties" includes radioactive, toxic or explosive properties.

"Nuclear material" means "source material", "Special nuclear material" or "by-product material".

"Source material", "special nuclear material", and "by-product material" have the meanings given them in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof.

"Spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a "nuclear reactor".

"Waste" means any waste material (a) containing "by-product material" other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its "source material" content, and (b) resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any "nuclear facility" included under the first two paragraphs of the definition of "nuclear facility".

"Nuclear facility" means:

(a) Any "nuclear reactor";

(b) Any equipment or device designed or used for (1) separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium, (2) processing or utilizing "spent fuel", or (3) handling, processing or packaging "waste";

- (c) Any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of "special nuclear material" if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of the insured at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235;
- (d) Any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of "waste";

and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations.

"Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material.

"Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

TOTAL POLLUTION EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

Exclusion i. under Paragraph 2., Exclusions of
**Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property
Damage Liability** is replaced by the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

i. **Pollution**

(1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage"
which would not have occurred in

whole or part but for the actual, alleged
or threatened discharge, dispersal,
seepage, migration, release or escape
of "pollutants" at any time; or

(2) "Pollution cost or expense".

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

FUNGI OR BACTERIA EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

FUNGI OR BACTERIA

- a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury or damage.
- b. Any loss, cost or expenses arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.

This exclusion does not apply to any "fungi" or bacteria that are, are on, or are contained in, a good or product intended for bodily consumption.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

FUNGI OR BACTERIA

- a. "Personal and advertising injury" which would not have taken place, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury.
- b. Any loss, cost or expense arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.

C. The following definition is added to the Definitions Section:

"Fungi" means any type or form of fungus, including mold or mildew and any mycotoxins, spores, scents or byproducts produced or released by fungi.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION OF CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added:

This insurance does not apply to:

TERRORISM

"Any injury or damage" arising, directly or indirectly, out of a "certified act of terrorism".

B. The following definitions are added:

1. For the purposes of this endorsement, "any injury or damage" means any injury or damage covered under any Coverage Part or underlying insurance to which this endorsement is applicable, and includes but is not limited to "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal and advertising injury", "injury" or "environmental damage" as may be defined in any applicable Coverage Part or underlying insurance.
2. "Certified act of terrorism" means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in concurrence with the

Secretary of State and the Attorney General of the United States, to be an act of terrorism pursuant to the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act. The criteria contained in the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act for a "certified act of terrorism" include the following:

- a. The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act; and
- b. The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – EXTERIOR INSULATION AND FINISH SYSTEMS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of, caused by, or attributable to, whether in whole or in part, the following:

1. The design, manufacture, construction, fabrication, preparation, distribution and sale, installation, application, maintenance or repair, including remodeling, service, correction or replacement, of any "exterior insulation and finish system" or any part thereof, or any substantially similar system or any part thereof, including the application or use of conditioners, primers, accessories, flashings, coatings, caulking or sealants in connection with such a system; or
2. "Your product" or "your work" with respect to any exterior component, fixture or feature of any structure if an "exterior insulation and finish system", or any substantially similar system, is used on the part of

that structure containing that component, fixture or feature.

B. The following definition is added to the Definitions Section:

"Exterior insulation and finish system" means a non-load bearing exterior cladding or finish system, and all component parts therein, used on any part of any structure, and consisting of:

1. A rigid or semi-rigid insulation board made of expanded polystyrene and other materials;
2. The adhesive and/or mechanical fasteners used to attach the insulation board to the substrate;
3. A reinforced or unreinforced base coat;
4. A finish coat providing surface texture to which color may be added; and
5. Any flashing, caulking or sealant used with the system for any purpose.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

SILICA OR SILICA-RELATED DUST EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

SILICA OR SILICA-RELATED DUST

- a.** "Bodily injury" arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation of, or ingestion of, "silica" or "silica-related dust".
- b.** "Property damage" arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, "silica" or "silica-related dust".
- c.** Any loss, cost or expense arising, in whole or in part, out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, "silica" or "silica-related dust", by any insured or by any other person or entity.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions Of Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

SILICA OR SILICA-RELATED DUST

- a.** "Personal and advertising injury" arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, "silica" or "silica-related dust".
- b.** Any loss, cost or expense arising, in whole or in part, out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, "silica" or "silica-related dust", by any insured or by any other person or entity.

C. The following definitions are added to the Definitions Section:

- 1.** "Silica" means silicon dioxide (occurring in crystalline, amorphous and impure forms), silica particles, silica dust or silica compounds.
- 2.** "Silica-related dust" means a mixture or combination of silica and other dust or particles.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Communicable Disease

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual or alleged transmission of a communicable disease.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the:

- a. Supervising, hiring, employing, training or monitoring of others that may be infected with and spread a communicable disease;
- b. Testing for a communicable disease;
- c. Failure to prevent the spread of the disease; or
- d. Failure to report the disease to authorities.

B. The following is added to Paragraph 2.a. of Section I – Coverage B – Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

- a. "Personal and advertising injury":

Communicable Disease

Arising out of the actual or alleged transmission of a communicable disease.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the:

- (1) Supervising, hiring, employing, training or monitoring of others that may be infected with and spread a communicable disease;
- (2) Testing for a communicable disease;
- (3) Failure to prevent the spread of the disease; or
- (4) Failure to report the disease to authorities.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

**EXCLUSION - DAMAGE TO WORK PERFORMED BY
SUBCONTRACTORS ON YOUR BEHALF**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

Exclusion **o. of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability** is replaced by the following:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

o. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

DISCRIMINATION EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

Commercial General Liability Coverage Part
Commercial Liability Umbrella Coverage Part

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY (Section 1 – Coverages) and Paragraph 2., Exclusions of COVERAGE B PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY (Section 1 Coverages).

This insurance does not apply to “bodily injury”, “property damage”, “advertising injury” or “personal injury” arising directly or indirectly out of actual or alleged discrimination against any person for any reason.

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

FIREARMS EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2.

Exclusions of COVERAGE A. BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY (Section 1 – Coverages) and Paragraph 2., Exclusions of COVERAGE B. PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY (Section 1 – Coverages):

This insurance does not apply to “bodily injury”, “property damage”, “advertising injury” or “personal injury” arising directly or indirectly out of or incident to ownership or use of firearms by any person on or next to premises you own or rent or in your operations.

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY EXCLUSION

This insurance does not apply to any liability arising out of the ownership, operation, maintenance, use, loading or unloading or entrustment to others of an "auto" as defined in the Commercial General Liability policy listed in the Schedule of Underlying Insurance.

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

UNINSURED OR UNDERINSURED MOTORIST EXCLUSION

This insurance does not apply to sums which the insured shall be legally entitled to recover as damages from the owner or operator of an uninsured auto or underinsured auto because of injuries sustained by the insured, caused by an accident and arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of such auto.

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

UNIMPAIRED AGGREGATE LIMITS ENDORSEMENT (NON-CONCURRENCY)

It is agreed that the underlying aggregate limits, where applicable, as shown in the Schedule of Underlying Insurance, shall be unimpaired at the effective date of this policy and for the purpose of the insurance provided by this policy, only occurrences taking place during the term of this policy shall be considered in determining the extent of any exhaustion of the underlying aggregate limits.

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ABSOLUTE ASBESTOS EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal injury", or "advertising injury", arising out of:

1. The inhalation, ingestion or prolonged physical exposure to asbestos or goods or products containing asbestos;
2. The use of asbestos in constructing or manufacturing any goods, products or structure;
3. The removal of asbestos from any goods, products or structure;
4. The manufacture, sale, transportation, storage or disposal of asbestos or goods or products containing asbestos;
5. Payment for the investigation or defense of any claim or "suit" or any loss, cost, expense, fine or penalty related to 1., 2., 3., or 4. above.

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

EXCLUSION OF INJURY EMPLOYEES, CONTRACTORS AND EMPLOYEES OF CONTRACTORS

This insurance does not apply to:

- I. “bodily injury” to any “employee” of any insured arising out of or in the course of:
 - a.) Employment by any insured; or
 - b.) Performing duties related to the conduct of any insured’s business;
- II. “bodily injury” to any contractor or any “employee” of any contractor arising out of or in the course of the rendering or performing services of any kind or nature whatsoever by such contractor or “employee” of such contractor for which any insured may become liable in any capacity; or
- III. Any obligation of any insured to indemnify or contribute with another because of damages arising out of such “bodily injury”; or
- IV. “bodily injury” sustained by the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of any “employee” of any insured, or of a contractor, or any “employee” of any contractor as a consequence of any injury to any person as set forth in paragraph (I) and (II) of this endorsement.

This exclusion applies to all claims and suits by any person or organization for damages because of such “bodily injury”, including damages for care and loss of services.

As used herein the definition of “employee” includes a “leased worker” and a “temporary worker”.

This exclusion replaces the exclusion relating to “bodily injury” to employees and relatives of “employees” contained in the Exclusions Section of the policy to which this endorsement is attached and the definition of “employee” in said policy.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NEW YORK – LEAD LIABILITY EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

The following exclusion is added to paragraph 2.

Exclusions of COVERAGE A- BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY (Section I – Coverages) and Paragraph 2., Exclusions of COVERAGE B – PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY (Section I – Coverages).

This insurance does not apply to “bodily injury”, “property damage”, “advertising injury” or “personal injury” arising out of, resulting from, or in any way caused or contributed to by the actual, alleged or threatened ingestion, inhalation, absorption of, exposure to or presence of lead in any form emanating from any source, including your product or the product of others, or

Any loss, cost or expense arising out of, resulting from or in any way related to any:

- a. Claim, suit, request, demand, directive, or order by any person, entity, or governmental authority that the “insured” or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, abate, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of lead in any form; or
- b. Claim or suit by or on behalf of any person, entity, or governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, abating, containing, treating or detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects in any form.

We shall not be obligated to investigate, defend, or indemnify any “insured” or any person or entity claiming any right under the policy for the matters excluded in this endorsement.

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY

ASSAULT AND BATTERY EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

We will not provide any coverage under this policy for any claim, demand or suit based on Assault and Battery, or out of any act, actual or alleged, or omission in connection with the prevention or suppression of such acts, whether caused by or at the instigation or direction of any "insured", their employees, patrons or any other person or entity.

All claims, accusations or charges of negligent hiring, placement, training, management or supervision arising from actual or alleged assault or battery are also not covered and will have no duty to investigate, defend or indemnify any "insured" person or entity from such claims, accusations and charges:

1. Assault and Battery or any act or omission in connection with prevention, suppression or results of such acts;
2. Harmful or offensive contact between or among two or more persons;
3. Apprehension of harmful or offensive contact between or among two or more persons; or
4. Threats by words or deeds.

This exclusion applies regardless of the degree of culpability or intent and without regard to:

- A. Whether the acts are alleged to be by or at the instruction or at the direction of the insured, his officers, employees, agents or servants; or by any other person lawfully or otherwise on, at near the premises owned or occupied by the insured; or by any other person;
- B. The alleged failure of the insured or his officers, employees, agents or servants in the hiring, supervision, retention or control of any person, whether or not an officer, employee, agent or servant of the insured;
- C. The alleged failure of the insured or his officers, employees, agents or servants to attempt to prevent, bar or halt any such conduct or to medically treat or obtain such treatment for any injuries or damage sustained.

This exclusion applies as well to any claims by any person, firm or organization asserting rights derived from or contingent upon any person asserting a claim excluded under Clauses A, B or C (above); specifically excluding from coverage claims for:

1. Emotional distress or for loss of society, services, consortium and/or income;
2. Reimbursement for expenses (including but not limited to medical expenses, hospital expenses and wages) paid or incurred by such other person, firm or organization;
3. Any obligation to share damages with or repay someone who must pay damages because of the injury .

AE AMERICAN EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY

In addition:

1. Exclusion

- a. Under paragraph 2., Exclusions of Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability (Section I – Coverages) of your Commercial General Liability Coverage Form is replaced by the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

Expected or intended injury - “Bodily injury” or “property damage” expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured.

2. Exclusion

- a. Under paragraph 2., Exclusions (Section I – Liquor Liability Coverage) of your Liquor Liability Coverage Form is replaced by the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

Expected or intended injury - “Injury” expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured.

All other terms and conditions of your policy remain unchanged.